## **AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Claim underlining shows the changes from the originally issued patent.

Cancel Claims 1-26.

1 1-26. (Cancelled)

## Add Claim 27 as follows:

|    | Add C | rain 27 as follows.  |
|----|-------|--|
| 1  | 27.   | A method of parallelizing an operation, the method comprising the steps of:                    |
| 2  |       | dividing the operation into a set of work partitions;  |
| 3  |       | assigning work partitions from said set of work partitions to a plurality of entities,         |
| 4  |       | wherein at least one entity of said plurality of entities is assigned a plurality of           |
| 5  |       | work partitions from said set of work partitions;  |
| 6  |       | wherein the step of assigning work partitions is performed by assigning the work               |
| 7  |       | partitions in a sequence based at least in part on sizes associated with the work              |
| 8  |       | partitions, with relatively larger work partitions assigned before relatively smaller          |
| 9  |       | work partitions;   |
| 10 |       | said plurality of entities operating in parallel on work partitions assigned to said plurality |
| 11 |       | of entities to perform said operation; and   |
| 12 |       | wherein assigning the work partitions in a sequence includes assigning a first previously      |
| 13 |       | unassigned work partition to a particular entity of the plurality of entities, and             |
| 14 |       | when the particular entity completes processing the first work partition, picking a            |
| 15 |       | second previously unassigned work partition based at least in part to the size of              |
| 16 |       | the second work partition, and assigning the second unassigned work partition to               |
| 17 |       | the particular entity for processing,  |
| 18 |       | wherein the method is performed by one or more computing devices.                              |

Cancel Claim 28.

1 28. (Canceled)

## Add Claims 29-52 as follows:

| 1  | 29. | A method of parallelizing an operation, the method comprising the steps of:                    |
|----|-----|--|
| 2  |     | dividing the operation into a set of work partitions;  |
| 3  |     | assigning work partitions from said set of work partitions to a plurality of entities,         |
| 4  |     | wherein at least one entity of said plurality of entities is assigned a plurality of           |
| 5  |     | work partitions from said set of work partitions, wherein the step of assigning                |
| 6  |     | work partitions includes:  |
| 7  |     | assigning said at least one entity a first work partition from said set of work                |
| 8  |     | partitions; and  |
| 9  |     | after said at least one entity has completed operation on said first work partition,           |
| 10 |     | assigning said at least one entity a second work partition from said set of work               |
| 11 |     | partitions, wherein the step of assigning said at least one entity a second work               |
| 12 |     | partition includes   |
| 13 |     | determining whether there are any unassigned work partitions from a first level in             |
| 14 |     | a hierarchy to which said first work partition belonged; and                                   |
| 15 |     | if there are no unassigned work partitions from the first level in the                         |
| 16 |     | hierarchy, then selecting said second work partition from a level in                           |
| 17 |     | said hierarchy that is two levels above said first level in said                               |
| 18 |     | hierarchy;   |
| 19 |     | said plurality of entities operating in parallel on work partitions assigned to said plurality |
| 20 |     | of entities to perform said operation; and   |
| 21 |     | wherein the operation is specified in a query that corresponds to the hierarchy of             |
| 22 |     | operations,  |
| 23 |     | wherein the method is performed by one or more computing devices.                              |
|    |     |  |
| 1  | 30. | A method of parallelizing an operation, the method comprising the steps of:                    |
| 2  |     | dividing the operation into a set of work partitions;  |

| 3  |     | assigning work partitions from said set of work partitions to a plurality of entities,         |
|----|-----|--|
| 4  |     | wherein at least one entity of said plurality of entities is assigned a plurality of           |
| 5  |     | work partitions from said set of work partitions;  |
| 6  |     | said plurality of entities operating in parallel on work partitions assigned to said plurality |
| 7  |     | of entities to perform said operation;   |
| 8  |     | the method includes the step of generating a serial execution plan for operations in a         |
| 9  |     | database management system (DBMS) running on a computer system;                                |
| 10 |     | the method includes the step of generating a parallelized execution plan for said serial       |
| 11 |     | execution plan, said parallelized execution plan including first and second                    |
| 12 |     | operations;  |
| 13 |     | the step of dividing an operation is performed by dividing said second operation;              |
| 14 |     | the plurality of entities includes one or more slave processes operating on a plurality of     |
| 15 |     | data partitions, the quantity of said data partitions being greater than the quantity          |
| 16 |     | of said slave processes;   |
| 17 |     | executing said parallelized execution plan when a plurality of parallel resources of said      |
| 18 |     | computer system are available; and   |
| 19 |     | executing said serial execution plan when said plurality of resources are not available,       |
| 20 |     | wherein the method is performed by one or more computing devices.                              |
| 1  | 31. | The method of claim 30 wherein said step of generating a parallelized execution plan           |
| 2  |     | includes the steps of:   |
| 3  |     | identifying one or more segments of said serial execution plan that can be parallelized;       |
| 4  |     | <u>and</u>   |
| 5  |     | identifying partitioning requirements of said one or more segments.                            |
| 1  | 32. | The method of claim 30 wherein said step of generating a parallelized execution plan is        |
| 2  |     | based on a specification of parallelism in a statement specifying one of said operations.      |
| 1  | 33. | A method of parallelizing an operation, the method comprising the steps of:                    |
| 2  |     | dividing the operation into a set of work partitions;  |
|    |     |  |

| 3  |     | assigning work partitions from said set of work partitions to a plurality of entities,          |
|----|-----|---|
| 4  |     | wherein at least one entity of said plurality of entities is assigned a plurality of            |
| 5  |     | work partitions from said set of work partitions;   |
| 6  |     | said plurality of entities operating in parallel on work partitions assigned to said plurality  |
| 7  |     | of entities to perform said operation;  |
| 8  |     | generating an execution plan for said operation;  |
| 9  |     | examining said execution plan from bottom up;   |
| 10 |     | identifying a parallelized portion of said execution plan, said parallelized portion can be     |
| 11 |     | processed in parallel, said parallelized portion including first and second                     |
| 12 |     | operations, said first and second operations being executable in parallel;                      |
| 13 |     | wherein the step of dividing the operation is performed by dividing said second operation;      |
| 14 |     | wherein the plurality of entities includes one or more slave processes operating on a           |
| 15 |     | plurality of data partitions, the quantity of said data partitions being greater than           |
| 16 |     | the quantity of said slave processes;   |
| 17 |     | identifying some serial portion of said execution plan, said serial portion can be processed    |
| 18 |     | in serial; and  |
| 19 |     | allocating a central scheduler between said parallelized portion and said serial portion,       |
| 20 |     | wherein the method is performed by one or more computing devices.                               |
|    |     |   |
| 1  | 34. | The method of Claim 33 further including the steps of:  |
| 2  |     | identifying a first data flow requirement for a first portion of said execution plan said first |
| 3  |     | data flow requirement corresponding to a partitioning of a data flow required by                |
| 4  |     | said first portion;   |
| 5  |     | identifying a second data flow requirement for a second portion of said execution plan          |
| 6  |     | said second data flow requirement corresponding by said second portion; and                     |
| 7  |     | allocating a data flow director between said first portion and said second portion when         |
| 8  |     | said first data flow requirement is not compatible with said second data flow                   |
| 9  |     | requirement said data flow director repartitioning a data flow of said first portion            |
| 10 |     | to be compatible with said second data flow requirement.  |

| 1  | 35. | A method for parallelizing an operation, the method comprising the steps of:                     |
|----|-----|--|
| 2  |     | dividing the operation into a set of work partitions;  |
| 3  |     | assigning work partitions from said set of work partitions to a plurality of entities,           |
| 4  |     | wherein at least one entity of said plurality of entities is assigned a plurality of             |
| 5  |     | work partitions from said set of work partitions;  |
| 6  |     | said plurality of entities operating in parallel on work partitions assigned to said plurality   |
| 7  |     | of entities to perform said operation;   |
| 8  |     | generating an execution plan to execute database management system (DBMS) operations             |
| 9  |     | in parallel, said execution plan including first and second operations;                          |
| 10 |     | wherein the step of dividing said operation is performed by dividing said second                 |
| 11 |     | operation;   |
| 12 |     | initiating an operation coordinator in a computer system to coordinate execution of said         |
| 13 |     | execution plan;  |
| 14 |     | initiating, by said operation coordinator, a first set of slaves operating on a plurality of     |
| 15 |     | data partitions to produce data, the quantity of said data partitions being greater              |
| 16 |     | than the quantity of said first set of slave processes;  |
| 17 |     | initiating, as said plurality of entities, by said operation coordinator, a second set of slaves |
| 18 |     | to consume data; and   |
| 19 |     | directing said second set of slaves to produce data and said first set of slaves to consume      |
| 20 |     | data when said first set of slaves finishes producing data,                                      |
| 21 |     | wherein the method is performed by one or more computing devices.                                |
|    |     |  |
| 1  | 36. | The method of claim 35 wherein said execution plan is comprised of operator nodes and            |
| 2  |     | said operator nodes are linked together to form execution sets.                                  |
|    |     |  |
| 1  | 37. | A method for parallelizing an operation, the method comprising the steps of:                     |
| 2  |     | dividing the operation into a set of work partitions;  |
| 3  |     | assigning work partitions from said set of work partitions to a plurality of entities,           |
| 4  |     | wherein at least one entity of said plurality of entities is assigned a plurality of             |
| 5  |     | work partitions from said set of work partitions;  |

| 6  |     | said plurality of entities operating in parallel on work partitions assigned to said plurality   |
|--|-----|--|
| 7  |     | of entities to perform said operation;   |
| 8  |     | generating an execution plan to execute said operations in parallel, said execution plan   |
| 9  |     | including first and second operations;   |
| 10   |     | wherein the step of dividing said operation includes dividing said first operation;  |
| 11   |     | initiating producer slaves operating on a plurality of data partitions to produce a first data   |
| 12   |     | production;  |
| 13   |     | initiating consumer slaves to consume said first data production;  |
| 14   |     | when said first data production is completed, generating an identification of a plurality of   |
| 15   |     | said consumer slaves that did not receive data in said first data production;  |
| 16   |     | examining said identification during a subsequent data production; and   |
| 17   |     | reducing said subsequent data production such that said subsequent data production does  |
| 18   |     | not produce data for said plurality of said consumer slaves,   |
| 19   |     | wherein the method is performed by one or more computing devices.  |
|  |     |  |
|  |     |  |
| 1  | 38. | A method for processing a statement in a database system, the method comprising the  |
| 1 2  | 38. | A method for processing a statement in a database system, the method comprising the steps of:  |
|  | 38. |  |
| 2  | 38. | steps of:  |
| 2 3  | 38. | steps of: receiving, at a database server, a statement that specifies at least a database operation that   |
| 2<br>3<br>4                                | 38. | steps of: receiving, at a database server, a statement that specifies at least a database operation that operates on data within a database;   |
| 2<br>3<br>4<br>5                           | 38. | steps of:  receiving, at a database server, a statement that specifies at least a database operation that  operates on data within a database;  determining, at said database server, a user-specified degree of parallelism to use in   |
| 2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6                      | 38. | steps of:  receiving, at a database server, a statement that specifies at least a database operation that  operates on data within a database;  determining, at said database server, a user-specified degree of parallelism to use in  performing the database operation, wherein said user-specified degree of   |
| 2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7                 | 38. | steps of:  receiving, at a database server, a statement that specifies at least a database operation that  operates on data within a database;  determining, at said database server, a user-specified degree of parallelism to use in  performing the database operation, wherein said user-specified degree of  parallelism expressly indicates a specific number of entities to use in parallel to  |
| 2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8            | 38. | steps of:  receiving, at a database server, a statement that specifies at least a database operation that  operates on data within a database;  determining, at said database server, a user-specified degree of parallelism to use in  performing the database operation, wherein said user-specified degree of  parallelism expressly indicates a specific number of entities to use in parallel to  perform said database operation;  |
| 2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8            | 38. | steps of:  receiving, at a database server, a statement that specifies at least a database operation that  operates on data within a database;  determining, at said database server, a user-specified degree of parallelism to use in  performing the database operation, wherein said user-specified degree of  parallelism expressly indicates a specific number of entities to use in parallel to  perform said database operation;  dividing, at said database server, the database operation into a set of work partitions;  |
| 2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9       | 38. | steps of: receiving, at a database server, a statement that specifies at least a database operation that operates on data within a database; determining, at said database server, a user-specified degree of parallelism to use in performing the database operation, wherein said user-specified degree of parallelism expressly indicates a specific number of entities to use in parallel to perform said database operation; dividing, at said database server, the database operation into a set of work partitions; performing, at said database server, a determination of how many entities to use to   |
| 2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10 | 38. | steps of:  receiving, at a database server, a statement that specifies at least a database operation that operates on data within a database;  determining, at said database server, a user-specified degree of parallelism to use in performing the database operation, wherein said user-specified degree of parallelism expressly indicates a specific number of entities to use in parallel to perform said database operation;  dividing, at said database server, the database operation into a set of work partitions;  performing, at said database server, a determination of how many entities to use to perform said operation based, at least in part, on the user-specified degree of |

| 15 |     | assigning, at said database server, work partitions from said set of work partitions to a      |
|----|-----|--|
| 16 |     | plurality of entities based on said determination; and   |
| 17 |     | said plurality of entities operating in parallel on work partitions assigned to said plurality |
| 18 |     | of entities to perform said database operation,  |
| 19 |     | wherein the method is performed by one or more computing devices.                              |
|    |     |  |
| 1  | 39. | The method of Claim 38 wherein:  |
| 2  |     | the statement requires a plurality of operations;  |
| 3  |     | the user-specified degree of parallelism is specified in said statement, and                   |
| 4  |     | the statement specifies said degree of parallelism for a subset of the plurality of            |
| 5  |     | operations required by the statement.  |
|    |     |  |
| 1  | 40. | The method of Claim 38 wherein   |
| 2  |     | the user-specified degree of parallelism is specified in said statement; and                   |
| 3  |     | the degree of parallelism specified by the statement indicates that no amount of               |
| 4  |     | parallelism is to be used during execution of a particular portion of the statement.           |
|    |     |  |
| 1  | 41. | The method of Claim 38 wherein   |
| 2  |     | the user-specified degree of parallelism is specified in said statement, and                   |
| 3  |     | the degree of parallelism specified by the statement indicates a maximum amount of             |
| 4  |     | parallelism to use during execution of said operation.   |
|    |     |  |
| 1  | 42. | A method of processing a query in a database system, the method comprising the steps of:       |
| 2  |     | dividing, at a database server, a database operation required by said query into a set of      |
| 3  |     | work partitions by generating a set of query fragments, each work partition of said            |
| 4  |     | set of work partitions to be performed serially by a single entity to which said               |
| 5  |     | work partition is assigned;  |
| 6  |     | incorporating hints into at least some of said query fragments at said database server,        |
| 7  |     | wherein said query fragments incorporating hints comprise work partitions that                 |
| 8  |     | may be performed in a plurality of ways to reach a same result, and wherein said               |

|     | hint associated with a given query fragment indicates one way of said plurality of             |
|-----|--|
|     | ways to perform said work partition;   |
|     | assigning, at said database server, query fragments from said set of query fragments to a      |
|     | plurality of entities; and   |
|     | said plurality of entities operating in parallel on query fragments assigned to said plurality |
|     | of entities to perform said database operation, wherein entities working on a query            |
|     | fragment associated with a hint perform the work partition associated with said                |
|     | query fragment in said one way dictated by said hint,  |
|     | wherein the method is performed by one or more computing devices.                              |
| 43. | The method of Claim 42 wherein the step of incorporating hints includes incorporating          |
|     | hints that dictate the operation of a table scan.  |
| 44. | The method of Claim 43 wherein the step of incorporating hints that dictate the operation      |
|     | of a table scan includes incorporating hints that rowid partitioning is to be used during the  |
|     | table scan.  |
| 45. | The method of Claim 42 wherein the step of incorporating hints includes incorporating          |
|     | hints that specify performance of a full table scan.   |
| 46. | The method of Claim 42 wherein the step of incorporating hints includes incorporating          |
|     | hints that specify using a particular type of join.  |
| 47. | The method of Claim 46 wherein the step of incorporating hints that specify using a            |
|     | particular type of join includes incorporating hints that specify using a sort/merge join.     |
| 48. | The method of Claim 46 wherein the step of incorporating hints that specify using a            |
|     | particular type of join includes incorporating hints that specify using a nested loop join.    |
|     |  |
|     | <ul><li>44.</li><li>45.</li><li>46.</li><li>47.</li></ul>                                      |

| 2  |     | determining a hierarchy of operations associated with a query;                                   |
|----|-----|--|
| 3  |     | dividing a first operation required by said query into a first set of work partitions;           |
| 4  |     | dividing a second operation required by said query into a second set of work partitions,         |
| 5  |     | wherein said second operation immediately follows said first operation in said                   |
| 6  |     | hierarchy;   |
| 7  |     | dividing a third operation required by said query into a third set of work partitions,           |
| 8  |     | wherein said third operation immediately follows said second operation in said                   |
| 9  |     | hierarchy;   |
| 10 |     | assigning work partitions from said first set of work partitions to a first plurality of         |
| 11 |     | entities;  |
| 12 |     | said first plurality of entities operating in parallel on work partitions assigned to said first |
| 13 |     | plurality of entities from said first set of work partitions to perform said first               |
| 14 |     | operation;   |
| 15 |     | assigning work partitions from said second set of work partitions to a second plurality of       |
| 16 |     | entities, wherein said second plurality of entities are different entities than said             |
| 17 |     | first plurality of entities; and   |
| 18 |     | said second plurality of entities operating in parallel on work partitions assigned to said      |
| 19 |     | second plurality of entities from said second set of work partitions to perform said             |
| 20 |     | second operation;  |
| 21 |     | assigning work partitions from said third set of work partitions to said first plurality of      |
| 22 |     | entities; and  |
| 23 |     | said first plurality of entities operating in parallel on work partitions assigned to said first |
| 24 |     | plurality of entities from said third set of work partitions to perform said third               |
| 25 |     | operation,   |
| 26 |     | wherein the method is performed by one or more computing devices.                                |
|    |     |  |
| 1  | 50. | The method of Claim 49 further comprising performing the following steps when a given            |
| 2  |     | entity in said first set of entities finishes performing a work partition from said first set of |
| 3  |     | work partitions:   |

| 4  |       | determining whether there are any unassigned work partitions from said first set of work       |
|----|-------|--|
| 5  |       | partitions; and  |
| 6  |       | if there are no unassigned work partitions from said first set of work partitions, then        |
| 7  |       | assigning the given entity a work partition selected from said third set of work               |
| 8  |       | partitions; and  |
| 9  |       | if there are unassigned work partitions from said first set of work partitions, then           |
| 10 |       | assigning the given entity a work partition selected from said first set of work               |
| 11 |       | partitions.  |
|    |       |  |
| 1  | 51.   | The method of Claim 49 wherein the hierarchy includes odd levels and even levels, and          |
| 2  |       | the method further comprises the steps of assigning work partitions from odd levels to         |
| 3  |       | said first plurality of entities and work partitions from even levels to said second plurality |
| 4  |       | of entities.   |
|    |       |  |
| 1  | 52.   | The method of Claim 49 wherein performing work partitions in said first set of work            |
| 2  |       | partitions causes said first set of entities produce output consumed by said second            |
| 3  |       | plurality of entities, and performing work partitions in said third set of work partitions     |
| 4  |       | causes said first set of entities to consume output produced by said second plurality of       |
| 5  |       | entities.  |
|    |       |  |
|    |       |  |
|    | Cance | 1 Claims 53-62.  |
| 1  | 53-62 | (Cancelled)  |
|    |       |  |
|    | Add C | Claim 63 as follows:   |
| 1  | 63.   | A computer-readable storage medium carrying instructions for parallelizing an operation,       |
| 2  |       | the instructions including instructions for performing the steps of:                           |

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dividing the operation into a set of work partitions;

| 4  |       | assigning work partitions from said set of work partitions to a plurality of entities,         |
|----|-------|--|
| 5  |       | wherein at least one entity of said plurality of entities is assigned a plurality of           |
| 6  |       | work partitions from said set of work partitions;  |
| 7  |       | wherein the step of assigning work partitions is performed by assigning the work               |
| 8  |       | partitions in a sequence based at least in part on sizes associated, with the work             |
| 9  |       | partitions with relatively larger work partitions assigned before relatively smaller           |
| 10 |       | work partitions;   |
| 11 |       | said plurality of entities operating in parallel on work partitions assigned to said plurality |
| 12 |       | of entities to perform said operation; and   |
| 13 |       | wherein assigning the work partitions in a sequence includes assigning a first previously      |
| 14 |       | unassigned work partition to a particular entity of the plurality of entities, and             |
| 15 |       | when the particular entity completes processing the first work partition, picking a            |
| 16 |       | second previously unassigned work partition based at least in part to the size of              |
| 17 |       | the second work partition, and assigning the second unassigned work partition to               |
| 18 |       | the particular entity for processing.  |
|    |       |  |
|    | Cance | el Claim 64.   |
| 1  | 64.   | (Canceled)   |
|    |       |  |
|    | Add ( | Claims 65-88 as follows:   |
| 1  | 65.   | A computer-readable storage medium carrying instructions for parallelizing an operation,       |
| 2  |       | the instructions including instructions for performing the steps of:                           |
| 3  |       | dividing the operation into a set of work partitions;  |
| 4  |       | assigning work partitions from said set of work partitions to a plurality of entities,         |
| 5  |       | wherein at least one entity of said plurality of entities is assigned a plurality of           |
| 6  |       | work partitions from said set of work partitions, wherein the step of assigning                |
| 7  |       | work partitions includes   |
| 8  |       | assigning said at least one entity a first work partition from said set of work partitions;    |
| 9  |       | and  |

| 10 |     | after said at least one entity has completed operating on said first work partition,           |
|----|-----|--|
| 11 |     | assigning said at least one entity a second work partition from said set of work               |
| 12 |     | partitions;  |
| 13 |     | said plurality of entities operating in parallel on work partitions assigned to said plurality |
| 14 |     | of entities to perform said operation;   |
| 15 |     | wherein the operation is specified in a query that corresponds to a hierarchy of operations;   |
| 16 |     | <u>and</u>   |
| 17 |     | the step of assigning said at least one entity a second work partition includes                |
| 18 |     | determining whether there are any unassigned work partitions from a first level in             |
| 19 |     | the hierarchy to which said first work partition belonged; and                                 |
| 20 |     | if there are no unassigned work partitions from the first level in the hierarchy, then         |
| 21 |     | selecting said second work partition from a level in said hierarchy that is                    |
| 22 |     | two levels above said first level in said hierarchy.   |
|    |     |  |
| 1  | 66. | A computer-readable storage medium carrying instructions for parallelizing an operation,       |
| 2  |     | the instructions including instructions for performing the steps of:                           |
| 3  |     | dividing the operation into a set of work partitions;  |
| 4  |     | assigning work partitions from said set of work partitions to a plurality of entities,         |
| 5  |     | wherein at least one entity of said plurality of entities is assigned a plurality of           |
| 6  |     | work partitions from said set of work partitions;  |
| 7  |     | said plurality of entities operation in parallel on work partitions assigned to said plurality |
| 8  |     | of entities to perform said operation;   |
| 9  |     | wherein the instructions include instructions for performing the step of generating a serial   |
| 10 |     | execution plan for operations in a database management system (DBMS) running                   |
| 11 |     | on a computer system;  |
| 12 |     | wherein the instructions include instructions for performing the step of generating a          |
| 13 |     | parallelized execution plan for said serial execution plan, said parallelized                  |
| 14 |     | execution plan including first and second operations;  |
| 15 |     | wherein the step of dividing an operation is performed by dividing said second operation;      |

| 16 |     | wherein the plurality of entities includes one or more slave processes operating on a          |
|----|-----|--|
| 17 |     | plurality of data partitions, the quantity of said data partitions being greater than          |
| 18 |     | the quantity of said slave processes;  |
| 19 |     | wherein the instructions include instructions for performing the step of executing said        |
| 20 |     | parallelized execution plan when a plurality of parallel resources of said computer            |
| 21 |     | system are available; and  |
| 22 |     | wherein the instructions include instructions for performing the step of executing said        |
| 23 |     | serial execution plan when said plurality of resources are not available.                      |
| 1  | 67. | The computer-readable storage medium of claim 66 wherein said step of generating a             |
| 2  |     | parallelized execution plan includes the steps of:   |
| 3  |     | identifying one or more segments of said serial execution plan that can be parallelized;       |
| 4  |     | <u>and</u>   |
| 5  |     | identifying partitioning requirements of said one or more segments.                            |
| 1  | 68. | The computer-readable storage medium of claim 66 wherein said step of generating a             |
| 2  |     | parallelized execution plan is based on a specification of parallelism in a statement          |
| 3  |     | specifying one of said operations.   |
| 1  | 69. | A computer-readable storage medium carrying instructions for parallelizing an operation,       |
| 2  |     | the instructions including instructions for performing the steps of:                           |
| 3  |     | dividing the operation into a set of work partitions;  |
| 4  |     | assigning work partitions from said set of work partitions to a plurality of entities,         |
| 5  |     | wherein at least one entity of said plurality of entities is assigned a plurality of           |
| 6  |     | work partitions from said set of work partitions;  |
| 7  |     | said plurality of entities operating in parallel on work partitions assigned to said plurality |
| 8  |     | of entities to perform some operation;   |
| 9  |     | generating an execution plan for said operation;   |
| 10 |     | examining said execution plan from bottom up;  |

| 11 |     | identifying a parallelized portion of said execution plan, said parallelized portion can be     |
|----|-----|---|
| 12 |     | processed in parallel, said parallelized portion including first and second                     |
| 13 |     | operations, said first and second operations being executable in parallel;                      |
| 14 |     | wherein the step of dividing the operation is performed by dividing said second operation;      |
| 15 |     | wherein the plurality of entities includes one or more slave processes operating on a           |
| 16 |     | plurality of data partitions, the quantity of said data partitions being greater than           |
| 17 |     | the quantity of said slave processes;   |
| 18 |     | identifying some serial portion of said execution plan, said serial portion can be processed    |
| 19 |     | in serial; and  |
| 20 |     | allocating a central scheduler between said parallelized portion and said serial portion.       |
|    |     |   |
| 1  | 70. | The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 69 further including instructions for             |
| 2  |     | performing the steps of:  |
| 3  |     | identifying a first data flow requirement for a first portion of said execution plan said first |
| 4  |     | data flow requirement corresponding to a partitioning of a data flow required by                |
| 5  |     | said first portion;   |
| 6  |     | identifying a second data flow requirement for a second portion of said execution plan          |
| 7  |     | said second data flow requirement corresponding by said second portion; and                     |
| 8  |     | allocating a data flow director between said first portion and said second portion when         |
| 9  |     | said first data flow requirement is not compatible with said second data flow                   |
| 10 |     | requirement said data flow director repartitioning a data flow of said first portion            |
| 11 |     | to be compatible with said second data flow requirement.  |
|    |     |   |
| 1  | 71. | A computer-readable storage medium carrying instructions for parallelizing an operation,        |
| 2  |     | the instructions including instructions for performing the steps of:                            |
| 3  |     | dividing the operation into a set of work partitions;   |
| 4  |     | assigning work partitions from said set of work partitions to a plurality of entities,          |
| 5  |     | wherein at least one entity of said plurality of entities is assigned a plurality of            |
| 6  |     | work partitions from said set of work partitions;   |

| 7  |     | said plurality of entities operating in parallel on work partitions assigned to said plurality   |
|----|-----|--|
| 8  |     | of entities to perform said operation;   |
| 9  |     | generating an execution plan to execute database management system (DBMS) operations             |
| 10 |     | in parallel, said execution plan including first and second operations;                          |
| 11 |     | wherein the step of dividing said operation is performed by dividing said second                 |
| 12 |     | operation;   |
| 13 |     | initiating an operation coordinator in a computer system to coordinate execution of said         |
| 14 |     | execution plan;  |
| 15 |     | initiating, by said operation coordinator, a first set of slaves operating on a plurality of     |
| 16 |     | data partitions to produce data, the quantity of said data partitions being greater              |
| 17 |     | than the quantity of said first set of slave processes;  |
| 18 |     | initiating, as said plurality of entities, by said operation coordinator, a second set of slaves |
| 19 |     | to consume data; and   |
| 20 |     | directing said second set of slaves to produce data and said first set of slaves to consume      |
| 21 |     | data when said first set of slaves finishes producing data.                                      |
| 1  | 72. | The computer-readable storage medium of claim 71 wherein said execution plan is                  |
| 2  |     | comprised of operator nodes and said operator nodes are linked together to form                  |
| 3  |     | execution sets.  |
| 1  | 73. | A computer-readable storage medium carrying instructions for parallelizing an operation,         |
| 2  |     | the instructions including instructions for performing the steps of:                             |
| 3  |     | dividing the operation into a set of work partitions;  |
| 4  |     | assigning work partitions from said set of work partitions to a plurality of entities,           |
| 5  |     | wherein at least one entity of said plurality of entities is assigned a plurality of             |
| 6  |     | work partitions from said set of work partitions;  |
| 7  |     | said plurality of entities operating in parallel on work partitions assigned to said plurality   |
| 8  |     | of entities to perform said operation;   |
| 9  |     | generating an execution plan to execute said operations in parallel, said execution plan         |
| 10 |     | including first and second operations;   |
|    |     |  |

| 11 |     | wherein the step of dividing said operation includes dividing said first operation;            |
|----|-----|--|
| 12 |     | initiating producer slaves operating on a plurality of data partitions to produce a first data |
| 13 |     | production;  |
| 14 |     | initiating consumer slaves to consume said first data production;                              |
| 15 |     | when said first data production is completed, generating an identification of a plurality of   |
| 16 |     | said consumer slaves that did not receive data in said first data production;                  |
| 17 |     | examining said identification during a subsequent data production; and                         |
| 18 |     | reducing said subsequent data production such that said subsequent data production does        |
| 19 |     | not produce data for said plurality of said consumer slaves.                                   |
| 1  | 74. | A computer-readable storage medium storing instructions for processing a statement in a        |
| 2  |     | database system, the instructions including instructions for performing the steps of:          |
| 3  |     | receiving, at a database server, a statement that specifies at least a database operation that |
| 4  |     | operates on data within a database;  |
| 5  |     | determining, at said database server, a user-specified degree of parallelism to use in         |
| 6  |     | performing the database operation, wherein said user-specified degree of                       |
| 7  |     | parallelism expressly indicates a specific number of entities to use in parallel to            |
| 8  |     | perform said database operation;   |
| 9  |     | dividing, at said database server, the database operation into a set of work partitions;       |
| 10 |     | performing, at said database server, a determination of how many entities to use to            |
| 11 |     | perform said operation based, at least in part, on the user-specified degree of                |
| 12 |     | parallelism, wherein the amount of entities that are chosen to use to perform on               |
| 13 |     | the database operation is different than the amount of entities that would have                |
| 14 |     | been chosen if no user-specified degree of parallelism had been specified;                     |
| 15 |     | assigning, at said database server, work partitions from said set of work partitions to a      |
| 16 |     | plurality of entities based on said determination; and   |
| 17 |     | said plurality of entities operating in parallel on work partitions assigned to said plurality |
| 18 |     | of entities to perform said database operation,  |
| 19 |     | wherein the method is performed by one or more computing devices.                              |
| 1  |     |  |

| 2  | 75. | The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 74 wherein:                                 |
|----|-----|---|
| 3  |     | the statement requires a plurality of operations;   |
| 4  |     | the user-specified degree of parallelism is specified in said statement, and              |
| 5  |     | the statement specifies said degree of parallelism for a subset of the plurality of       |
| 6  |     | operations required by the statement.   |
| 1  | 76. | The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 74 wherein                                  |
| 2  |     | the user-specified degree of parallelism is specified in said statement; and              |
| 3  |     | the degree of parallelism specified by the statement indicates that no amount of          |
| 4  |     | parallelism is to be used during execution of a particular portion of the statement.      |
|    |     |   |
| 1  | 77. | The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 74 wherein                                  |
| 2  |     | the user-specified degree of parallelism is specified in said statement, and              |
| 3  |     | the degree of parallelism specified by the statement indicates a maximum amount of        |
| 4  |     | parallelism to use during execution of said operation.                                    |
|    |     |   |
| 1  | 78. | A computer-readable storage medium carrying instructions for processing a query in a      |
| 2  |     | database system, the instructions including instructions for performing the steps of:     |
| 3  |     | dividing, at a database server, a database operation required by said query into a set of |
| 4  |     | work partitions by generating a set of query fragments, each work partition of said       |
| 5  |     | set of work partitions to be performed serially by a single entity to which said          |
| 6  |     | work partition is assigned;   |
| 7  |     | incorporating hints into at least some of said query fragments at said database server,   |
| 8  |     | wherein said query fragments incorporating hints comprise work partitions that            |
| 9  |     | may be performed in a plurality of ways to reach a same result, and wherein said          |
| 10 |     | hint associated with a given query fragment indicates one way of said plurality of        |
| 11 |     | ways to perform said work partition;  |
| 12 |     | assigning, at said database server, query fragments from said set of query fragments to a |
| 13 |     | plurality of entities; and  |

| 14 |     | said plurality of entities operating in parallel on query fragments assigned to said plurality |
|----|-----|--|
| 15 |     | of entities to perform said database operation, wherein entities working on a query            |
| 16 |     | fragment associated with a hint perform the work partition associated with said                |
| 17 |     | query fragment in said one way dictated by said hint,  |
| 18 |     | wherein the method is performed by one or more computing devices.                              |
|    |     |  |
| 1  | 79. | The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 78 wherein the step of incorporating             |
| 2  |     | hints includes incorporating hints that dictate the operation of a table scan.                 |
| 1  | 80. | The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 79 wherein the step of incorporating             |
| 2  | 00. | hints that dictate the operation of a table scan includes incorporating hints that rowid       |
|    |     | partitioning is to be used during the table scan.  |
| 3  |     | partitioning is to be used during the table scall.   |
| 1  | 81. | The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 78 wherein the step of incorporating             |
| 2  |     | hints includes incorporating hints that specify performance of a full table scan.              |
| 1  | 82. | The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 78 wherein the step of incorporating             |
| 2  | 02. | hints includes incorporating hints that specify using a particular type of join.               |
| 2  |     | initis merades meorporating mins that speerly using a particular type of join.                 |
| 1  | 83. | The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 82 wherein the step of incorporating             |
| 2  |     | hints that specify using a particular type of join includes incorporating hints that specify   |
| 3  |     | using a sort/merge join.   |
| 1  | 84. | The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 82 wherein the step of incorporating             |
| 2  | 01. | hints that specify using a particular type of join includes incorporating hints that specify   |
| 3  |     | using a nested loop join.  |
| J  |     | using a nested toop join.  |
| 1  | 85. | A computer-readable storage medium carrying instructions for processing a query, the           |
| 2  |     | instructions including instructions for performing the steps of:                               |
| 3  |     | determining a hierarchy of operations associated with a query;                                 |

| 4  |     | dividing a first operation required by said query into a first set of work partitions;           |
|----|-----|--|
| 5  |     | dividing a second operation required by said query into a second set of work partitions,         |
| 6  |     | wherein said second operation immediately follows said first operation in said                   |
| 7  |     | hierarchy;   |
| 8  |     | dividing a third operation required by said query into a third set of work partitions,           |
| 9  |     | wherein said third operation immediately follows said second operation in said                   |
| 10 |     | hierarchy;   |
| 11 |     | assigning work partitions from said first set of work partitions to a first plurality of         |
| 12 |     | entities;  |
| 13 |     | said first plurality of entities operating in parallel on work partitions assigned to said first |
| 14 |     | plurality of entities from said first set of work partitions to perform said first               |
| 15 |     | operation;   |
| 16 |     | assigning work partitions from said second set of work partitions to a second plurality of       |
| 17 |     | entities, wherein said second plurality of entities are different entities than said             |
| 18 |     | first plurality of entities; and   |
| 19 |     | said second plurality of entities operating in parallel on work partitions assigned to said      |
| 20 |     | second plurality of entities from said second set of work partitions to perform said             |
| 21 |     | second operation;  |
| 22 |     | assigning work partitions from said third set of work partitions to said first plurality of      |
| 23 |     | entities; and  |
| 24 |     | said first plurality of entities operating in parallel on work partitions assigned to said first |
| 25 |     | plurality of entities from said third set of work partitions to perform said third               |
| 26 |     | operation.   |
|    |     |  |
| 1  | 86. | The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 85 further comprising instructions for             |
| 2  |     | performing the following steps when a given entity in said first set of entities finishes        |
| 3  |     | performing a work partition from said first set of work partitions:                              |
| 4  |     | determining whether there are any unassigned work partitions from said first set of work         |
| 5  |     | partitions; and  |

| 6  |        | if there are no unassigned work partitions from said first set of work partitions, then        |
|----|--------|--|
| 7  |        | assigning the given entity a work partition selected from said third set of work               |
| 8  |        | partitions; and  |
| 9  |        | if there are unassigned work partitions from said first set of work partitions, then           |
| 10 |        | assigning the given entity a work partition selected from said first set of work               |
| 11 |        | partitions.  |
|    |        |  |
| 1  | 87.    | The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 85 wherein the hierarchy includes odd            |
| 2  |        | levels and even levels, and the instructions further include instructions for performing the   |
| 3  |        | steps of assigning work partitions from odd levels to said first plurality of entities and     |
| 4  |        | work partitions from even levels to said second plurality of entities.                         |
|    |        |  |
| 1  | 88.    | The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 85 wherein performing work partitions            |
| 2  |        | in said first set of work partitions causes said first set of entities produce output consumed |
| 3  |        | by said second plurality of entities, and performing work partitions in said third set of      |
| 4  |        | work partitions causes said first set of entities to consume output produced by said second    |
| 5  |        | plurality of entities.   |
|    |        |  |
|    | Cance  | l Claims 89-91.  |
| 1  | 89-91. | (Canceled).  |
|    |        |  |
|    | Add C  | laims 92-95 as follows:  |
| 1  | 92.    | The method of Claim 38, wherein the user-specified degree of parallelism is specified in       |
| 2  |        | said statement.  |
|    |        |  |
|    |        |  |

1

2

93.

operations that involve a particular table.

The method of Claim 38, wherein the user-specified degree of parallelism is specified for

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94. The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 74, wherein the user-specified degree of parallelism is specified in said statement.

95. The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 74, wherein the user-specified degree of parallelism is specified for operations that involve a particular table.